



ქართული უნივერსიტეტი
მოსწავლეთა IX პირად-გუნდური საგნობრივი ოლიმპიადა

ინგლისური ენა - VIII კლასი

მონაწილის გვარი, სახელი, ტელეფონი _____

სკოლა, კლასი _____

თანაგუნდელის გვარი, სახელი _____

მასწავლებლის გვარი, სახელი _____

I. წაკითხეთ ტექსტი და უპასუხეთ მის ბოლოს მოცემულ კითხვებს (ჩაწერეთ მეზღვაურების სახელები. ზოგი შეიძლება გამეორდეს რამდენჯერმე).

SAILING ROUND THE WORLD

Many people think that Ferdinand Magellan was the first person to travel around the world. His expedition was the first to do this but Magellan himself died on the trip when he found himself fighting a battle on an island in the Philippines. The Spanish captain Juan Sebastian Elcano became the new leader of the expedition. He arrived back in Spain in 1522 after a journey of just over three years. Seventeen other members of the original expedition had survived with him.

The British sailor Sir Francis Drake became the first person to lead a complete expedition around the world. His three-year journey began in 1577. On the journey, Drake attacked many Spanish ships carrying gold from the New World. He also took their maps, which were better than his own. These maps helped him to find the best routes to complete his journey.

One of the strangest round the world journeys was by Jason Lewis. Lewis took 13 years to complete his journey. His method of transport? An eight-metre “pedalo” – a pedal-powered boat. Lewis was the first person to go round the world by human power alone. On land, he travelled by bike and on Rollerblades™! The most terrifying incident during the whole trip was when a salt-water crocodile attacked him while he was in the water in a kayak. He reached a deserted beach and got out of the kayak but the crocodile started to eat the boat. In the end the crocodile left. Jason set fire to the rest of his kayak. A pilot in a small plane saw the smoke and rescued him.

Dee Caffari was born in Britain in 1973. In 2006 she became the first woman to sail solo non-stop around the world the “wrong way”. The wrong way means going west, against the winds and sea currents. It took her 178 days. In 2008–2009 it took her just 99 days to sail alone around the world in the usual direction. And so she became the first woman in history to sail around the world single-handed in both directions. On the voyage, she sailed through icebergs

and could only sleep for periods of twenty minutes. When she got back, what she wanted most was a pizza, a diet cola and a bath!

Who:

1. didn't use any type of transport with a motor on their journey? _____
2. died before finishing his journey around the world? _____
3. was the leader of a journey around the world from start to finish? _____
4. wanted food when he/she came back? _____
5. took a difficult route around the world? _____
6. stole things during the journey? _____
7. escaped a very dangerous incident? _____
8. didn't get much rest? _____

___/ 8 ქულა

II. წაკითხეთ ქვემოთ მოყვანილი ტექსტი და დაადგინეთ, თითოეული წინადადება სწორია (True), არასწორი (False), თუ მასში გამოთქმული აზრის შესახებ ტექსტში არაფერია ნათქვამი (Not Stated). შესაბამისად, თითოეულის გასწვრივ მონიშნეთ სათანადო უჯრა T, F ან NS.

Green Economy

The green economy is an emerging marketplace and a new growing billion-dollar sector. It includes things such as organic produce and products, the construction of 'green buildings' and alternatively-fuelled vehicles. It also includes renewable energy sources such as wind and electricity, and so represents an economic model in contrast to the more traditional model based on fossil fuels (coal, petroleum and natural gas).

The idea of the green economy is based on the awareness of the independence of human economic activities and ecosystems and the terrible impact that these activities can have on climate change and global warming. The green economy seeks to optimize the synergy between three of values: social, environmental and financial. This is most commonly referred to as the 'triple bottom line'. Furthermore, this type of economy is environmentally sustainable and is based on the belief that our biosphere is a closed system with finite resources and a limited capacity for self-regulation and self-renewal. We depend on the Earth's natural resources, and therefore we must create a different economic system that respects the integrity of the Earth's ecosystems.

According to reports by the ILO (International Labour Organization) and UNDP (United Nations Development Programme), changing patterns of employment and investment resulting from efforts to reduce climate change and its effects are already generating new 'green jobs' in many sectors and economies. Millions more could be created in both developed and developing countries. Unfortunately, at the moment too few green jobs are being created where they are most needed, for the 1.3 billion working poor (43% of the global workplace) in the world. The report focuses on 'green jobs' in agriculture, industry, services and administration that contribute

to preservation or restoring the quality of the environment. It also calls for measures to ensure that these jobs constitute ‘decent work’. In other words, jobs that do not exploit people for example with long hours and low pay.

		T	F	NS
1	Cars that use alternative fuels are part of the green economy.			
2	Examples of fossil fuels are coal, petroleum and natural gas.			
3	The green economy is only interested in human economic activities.			
4	Traditional economy sees natural fossils as endless resources.			
5	The green economy recognizes that the Earth’s biosphere has natural resources that will run out.			
6	The ILO and UNDP say that efforts to reduce climate change will create green jobs in the future.			
7	All the green jobs are in the developing countries.			
8	Over 40% of the world’s workplace is poor.			
9	Heavy industry may promote green working zones as well.			
10	‘Decent work’ means jobs that respect people’s working conditions.			

___/ 10 ქულა

III. წაკითხეთ ტექსტი, ქვემოთ მოყვანილი ცხრილიდან შეარჩიეთ სწორი პასუხი და ტექსტში ჩაწერეთ A, B, C ან D.
ერთი მაგალითი (0) მოცემულია.

Filming Everest

Film-maker David Breashears (0)...A..... already climbed Mount Everest three times when he (1) _____ to make a film, so that audiences could share his (2)_____.

He set off on this nine-week adventure the following spring, with his photographic equipment and with six climbers from (3)_____ the world. (4)_____ the conditions were hard and dangerous, with temperatures of - 40⁰ C, the climbers made good (5)_____. Then, when they were just one thousand metres from their goal, there was a terrible (6)_____. The team didn’t give (7) _____, however. They hid in a tent on the mountainside until it passed. Thirteen days later they (8) _____ the top.

“I was so tired that it was (9) _____ to enjoy our success at first”, said David. “Climbing Everest is difficult enough but filming made it (10)_____ harder. I am really proud we did it in the end!”

- | | | | | |
|---|------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|
| 0 | A had | B has | C was | D did |
| 2 | A invited | B decided | C organised | D requested |
| 3 | A acts | B events | C occupations | D experiences |
| 4 | A along | B above | C about | D around |
| 5 | A although | B because | C since | D unless |

- 6 A improvement B progress C increase D development
 8 A climate B storm C weather D air
 9 A out B back C away D up
 10 A arrived B landed C reached D entered
 11 A impossible B unable C unfit D improbable
 12 A ever B more C even D as

___/ 10 ქულა

IV. ფრჩხილებში მოცემული ზმნები სათანადო დროის ფორმით ჩაწერეთ გამოტოვებულ ადგილებში.
 ერთი მაგალითი (0) მოცემულია.

An old school friend

When John (0) saw (*see*) the large crowd which (1) _____ (gather) in the street, he wasn't sure at first what (2) _____ (happen). There were so many people blocking the entrance to the hotel, that he (3) _____ (have to push) his way through them to get to the door. At the door he (4) _____ (find) two policemen who (5) _____ (try) to hold the crowd back. 'What on earth (6) _____ (go) on?' he asked them. Then John noticed that some of the crowd (7) _____ (hold) placards which read, 'We (8) _____ (love) you, Sally.' Of course, that was it. Sally Good was a footballer, the first woman to play for England. Although John wasn't really interested in sport he (9) _____ (decide) he (10) _____ (join) the crowd and wait until she (11) _____ (appear). About ten minutes later, a smiling woman appeared and waved to the crowd. John (12) _____ (take) completely by surprise when she (13) _____ (take) his arm and (14) _____ (say), '(15) _____ (you remember) me? I (16) _____ (be) the girl who (17) _____ (use) to sit next to you at school.'

___/ 17 ქულა

V. ტექსტში გამოტოვებული ადგილები შეავსეთ სათანადო სიტყვით, რომელიც ნაწარმოებია მარჯვენა სვეტში მოცემული სიტყვიდან და მიესადაგება შინაარსს.

მაგალითი: (0) introduction

School report	
Margaret started English Literature this term, and I am afraid that her (0) <u>introduction</u> to the subject has not been entirely (1) _____. She has not shown much enthusiasm, and does not always pay (2) _____ in class. Her assignments are often (3) _____ because she is	(0) INTRODUCE (1) SUCCESS (2) ATTEND (3) READ

<p>so untidy, and because of her (4) _____ to check her work thoroughly. She failed to do any (5) _____ before the end of term test, and had poor results. She seems to have the (6) _____ idea that she can succeed without studying. Although Margaret is a (7) _____ student in some respects, she has not had a satisfactory term.</p>	<p>(4) FAIL (5) REVISE (6) MISTAKE (7) GIFT</p>
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___/7 ქულა

VI. გადათარგმნეთ ინგლისურად.

1. სად შეიძლება ამ სახელმძღვანელოს შოვნა?
2. მან თქვა, რომ ვეფხვი არასოდეს ყოფილა ცხოველთა მეფე.
3. ძალიან ვწუხვარ, მაგრამ უნდა წავიდე.
4. არ არის საჭირო მთელი წერილის წაკითხვა. შეგიძლიათ მხოლოდ დასაწყისი წაიკითხოთ.
5. თუ გამოცდას კარგად ჩავაბარებ, მშობლები ნებას დამრთავენ, ლონდონში წავიდე მეგობრებთან ერთად.

___/10 ქულა

VII. წერითი დავალება. ყურადღებით გაეცანით ქვემოთ მოყვანილ ინსტრუქციას და დაწერეთ წერილი (მთლიანობაში 80-100 სიტყვა). დაიცავით წერილის ფორმატი.

You've bought a new gadget recently. Write a review to a website called www.gadget.com. In you review remember to mention:

- what and why you've bought
- how it looks
- if it meets your requirements
- if you have any complaints
- if you would recommend it to other people

Write about **80–100** words.

